

# MAKALAH



## CORRUPTION AND HUMAN RIGHTS

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# Corruption and Human Rights

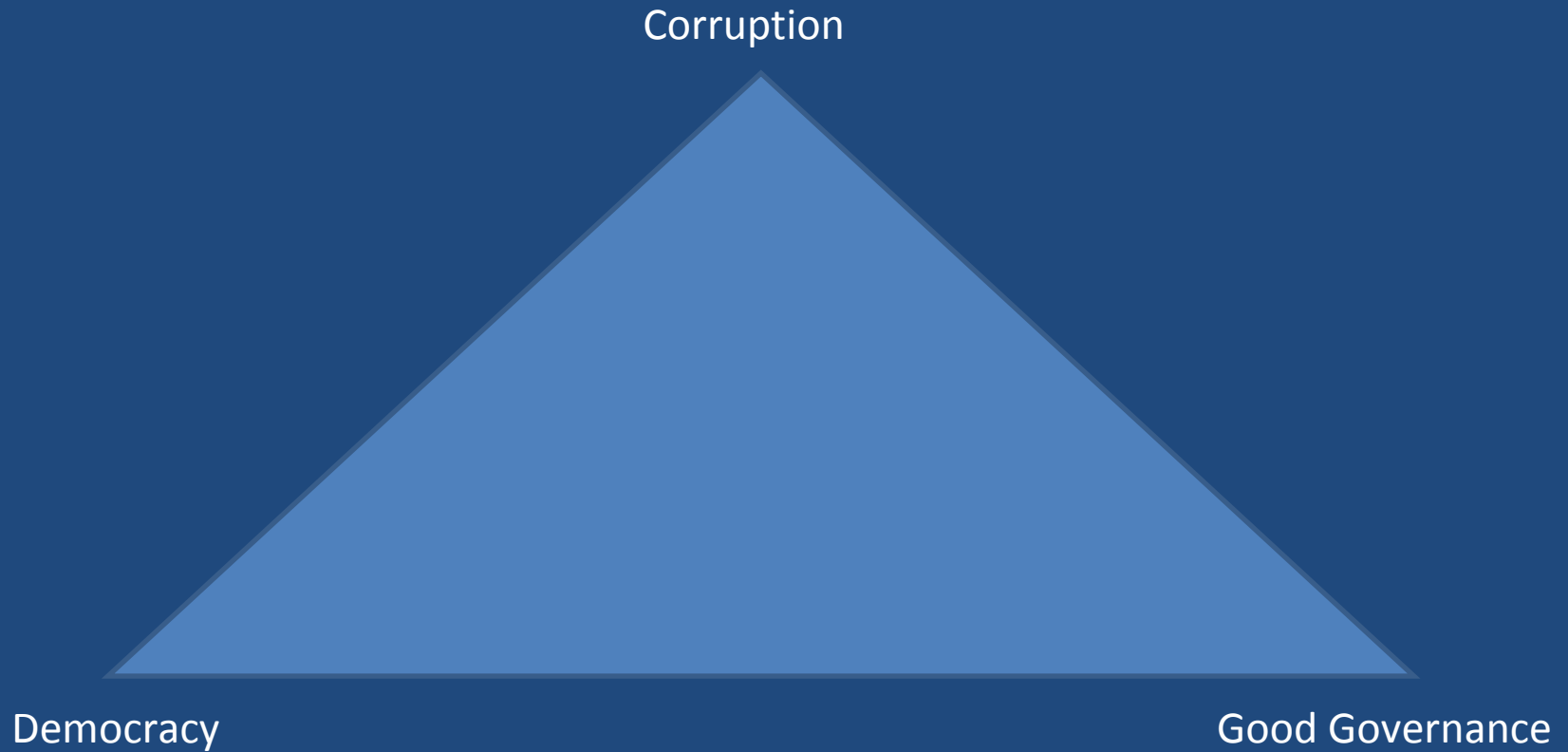
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# Why focus on Corruption's influence on Human Rights?

- The damaging effect of corruption?
- Responsibility
  - Where may the responsibility be placed?
  - May the imposition of responsibility give an incentive to change/challenge current practices?
- May focusing on the relationship between corruption and human rights have an added value?

# Effects of corruption on certain values



= Human Rights Violations?

# Corruption and democracy

## TI-Index 2012

1. Denmark, Finland, New Zealand
4. Sweden
5. Singapore
6. Switzerland
7. Australia, Norway
9. Canada, Netherlands
11. Iceland
12. Luxembourg
13. Germany
14. Hong Kong
15. Barbados
16. Belgium
17. Japan & United Kingdom
19. United States
  
46. Brunei
54. Malaysia
88. Thailand
105. Philippines
  
113. Albania, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Niger, Timor-Leste
118. Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, Indonesia & Madagascar
  
123. Vietnam
150. Papua New Guinea
157. Cambodia
160. Laos
172. Myanmar
173. Sudan
174. Afghanistan, North Korea & Somalia

## EIU Democracy-index 2012

### Full democracies

1. Norway
2. Sweden
3. Iceland
4. Denmark
5. New Zealand
6. Australia
7. Switzerland
8. Canada
9. Finland
10. Netherlands
11. Luxembourg
12. Austria
13. Ireland
14. Germany
15. Malta
16. United Kingdom
17. Czech Republic
18. Uruguay, Mauritius
20. South Korea
21. United States of America
22. Costa Rica
23. Japan
24. Belgium
25. Spain

### Flawed democracies

53. Indonesia
58. Thailand
64. Malaysia
69. Philippines

### Hybrid regimes

81. Singapore
100. Cambodia

### Authoritarian regimes

144. Vietnam
155. Myanmar
156. Laos
163. Saudi Arabia
164. Syria
165. Chad
166. Guinea-Bissau
167. North Korea

# UN Human Development Index (HDI) - 2012 Rankings

## Very High Human Development (1 – 47)

1. Norway
2. Australia
3. United States
4. Netherlands
5. Germany
6. New Zealand
7. Ireland
7. Sweden
9. Switzerland
10. Japan
11. Canada
12. South Korea
13. Hong Kong
13. Iceland
15. Denmark
16. Israel
17. Belgium
18. Austria
18. Singapore
20. France
30. Brunei Darussalam

## High Human Development (48 – 94)

64. Malaysia

## Medium Human Development (95 – 141)

103. Thailand
114. Philippines
121. Indonesia
127. Vietnam
138. Cambodia & Laos

## Low Human Development (142 – 186)

149. Myanmar
156. Papua New Guinea
175. Afghanistan
180. Central African Republic
181. Eritrea
182. Mali
183. Burkina Faso
184. Chad
185. Mozambique
186. Congo (Democratic Republic of)
186. Niger

# Other Indexes indicating the same

- The world justice project: Rule of law index
- Freedom House: